



AC92-A-18

Volume 1 GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

Part 18

Louisiana

State and Parish Data



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Introduction

HISTORY

The 1992 Census of Agriculture is the 24th taken by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The first agriculture census was taken in 1840 as part of the sixth decennial census of population. From 1840 to 1950, an agriculture census was taken as part of the decennial census. A separate mid-decade census of agriculture was conducted in 1925, 1935, and 1945. From 1954 to 1974, a census of agriculture was taken for the years ending in 4 and 9. In 1976, Congress authorized the census of agriculture to be taken for 1978 and 1982 to adjust the data reference year so that it coincided with the economic censuses covering manufacturing, mining, construction, retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, and selected transportation activities. This adjustment in timing established the agriculture census on a 5-year cycle collecting data for years ending in 2 and 7.

USES OF THE CENSUS

The census of agriculture is the leading source of statistics about the Nation's agricultural production and the only source of consistent, comparable data at the county, State, and national levels. Census statistics are used by Congress in developing and changing farm programs and for determining the effects of these programs. Many national and State programs are designed or allocated on the basis of census data, such as funds for extension services, research, and soil conservation projects. Private industry uses census statistics to provide a more effective production and distribution system for the agricultural community.

AUTHORITY AND AREA COVERED

The census of agriculture is required by law under Title 13, United States Code, sections 142(a) and 191, which directs that a census be taken in 1979, 1983, and in every fifth year after 1983, covering the prior year. The 1992 census includes each State, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands of the United States.

FARM DEFINITION

Since 1850, when minimum criteria defining a farm for census purposes first were established, the farm definition has been changed nine times. The current definition, first used for the 1974 census, is any place from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during the census year. The farm definition used for the outlying areas varies according to area. The report for each area includes a discussion of its farm definition.

COMPARABILITY OF DATA

Data on acreages and inventories for 1992 and 1987 are generally comparable. Dollar figures shown for expenses and agricultural product sales are expressed in current dollars and have not been adjusted for inflation or deflation. In general, data for censuses since 1974 are not fully comparable with data for 1969 and earlier censuses due to changes in the farm definition.

TABULAR PRESENTATION

State data—Tables 1 through 45 in chapter 1 show detailed State-level data usually accompanied by historical data for one or more past censuses. Tables 46 through 52 provide 1992 State data cross-tabulated by various farm classifications.

Parish data—Chapter 2 presents selected data items by parish. Tables 1 through 17 include general data for all parishes. The parishes are listed in alphabetical order in the column headings. Tables 18 through 39 include only parishes reporting the data item. Parishes not having the item, or with a limited number of farms reporting the item, have data combined and presented as "all other parishes."

SPECIAL TABULATIONS

Custom designed tabulations can be developed to individual user specifications on a programming cost reimbursable basis. Inquiries about special tabulations should be directed to the Chief, Agriculture Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

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CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In keeping with the provisions of Title 13, United States Code, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual farm. However, the number of farms in a given size category or other classification is not considered a release of confidential information and is provided even though other information is withheld.

INVENTORIES, PRODUCTION, AND SALES DATA

Inventories of livestock, poultry, and machinery and equipment are measured as of December 31 of the census year. Crop and livestock production, sales, and expense data are for the calendar year, except for a few crops (such as citrus) for which the production year overlaps the calendar year.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used throughout the tables:

- Represents zero.
- (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.
- (H) Standard error or relative standard error of estimate is greater than or equal to 99.95 percent.
- (IC) Independent city.
- (L) Standard error or relative standard error of estimate is less than .05 percent.
- (NA) Not available.
- (S) Withheld because estimate did not meet publication standards on the basis of either the response rate (associated relative standard error) or a consistency review.
- (X) Not applicable.
- (Z) Less than half of the unit shown.
- cwt Hundredweight.
- sq ft Square feet.

A. Highlights of the State's Agriculture: 1992 and 1987

[Dollar figures are in current dollars with no adjustment for price changes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

h		All farms		
Item		1992	1987	Percent change from 1987 to 1992
Farmsr		25 652 7 837 545	27 350 8 007 173	-6.2 -2.1
Average size of farm		306	293	4.4
Estimated market value of land and buildings 1: Average per farmAverage per acre		291 332 972	268 630 940	8.5 3.4
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment 1: Average per farm	dollars	46 299	38 323	20.8
Farms by size: 1 to 9 acres 10 to 49 acres 50 to 179 acres 180 to 499 acres 100 to 999 acres 1,000 to 1,999 acres 2,000 acres or more		1 934 6 895 7 891 4 553 2 471 1 345 563	2 066 7 799 8 248 4 811 2 602 1 279 545	-6.4 -11.6 -4.3 -5.4 -5.0 5.2 3.3
Total cropland	acres	21 777 5 552 733 17 171 3 810 690	23 273 5 562 736 18 644 3 599 678	-6.4 2 -7.9 5.9
Irrigated land		4 064 897 641	3 929 646 677	3.4 38.8
Market value of agricultural products sold\$ Average per farm	1,000	1 607 511 62 666	1 340 162 49 000	19.9 27.9
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops\$ Livestock, poultry, and their products\$	1,000	1 111 346 496 165	929 858 410 304	19.5 20.9
Farms by value of sales: Less than \$2,500 \$2,500 to \$4,999 \$5,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 to \$249,999 \$250,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$99,999 \$50,000 to \$49,999 \$500,000 to \$49,999		8 008 3 664 3 407 3 149 1 593 1 670 2 401 1 144 616	9 283 4 021 3 448 3 050 1 776 2 063 2 396 927 386	-13.7 -8.9 -1.2 3.2 -10.3 -19.0 .2 23.4 59.6
Total farm production expenses ¹ Average per farm		1 309 012 51 026	1 022 931 37 400	28.0 36.4
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) Average per farm	\$1,000	25 654 268 077 10 450	27 353 288 943 10 563	-6.2 -7.2 -1.1
Operators by principal occupation: Farming		12 931 12 721	13 496 13 854	-4.2 -8.2
Operators by days worked off farm: Any		13 024 8 594	14 388 9 202	-9.5 -6.6
Livestock and poultry:				
Beef cows Milk cows	farms number	15 036 844 260 13 112 441 725 1 279 78 976	16 033 813 295 13 551 422 604 1 581 83 381	-6.2 3.8 -3.2 4.5 -19.1
Cattle and calves sold	farms	14 131 375 903	15 248 402 235	-7.3 -6.5
Hogs and pigs inventoryr	farms	844 37 519	1 262 51 857	-33.1 -27.6
	number	534 57 244	807 72 940	-33.8 -21.5
Sheep and lambs inventory Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	number	468 9 244 1 344	631 11 520 2 382	-25.8 -19.8
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	number	2 111 789 313 115 258 369	2 382 1 504 057 312 96 147 369	-43.6 40.4 .3 19.9
Selected crops harvested: Sorghum for grain or seed	farms	875	800	9.4
b Wheat for grain		179 376 11 723 104 682	122 030 7 226 766 1 067	47.0 62.2 -36.1
Rice		119 304 4 432 764 2 197	151 251 4 654 627 2 273	-21.1 -4.8 -3.3
Cotton		589 752 26 906 404 2 599	417 411 17 970 394 2 675	41.3 49.7 –2.8
Soybeans for beans	acres bales farms acres	827 792 1 219 599 3 903 1 112 815	590 257 921 867 5 017 1 540 372	40.2 32.3 -22.2 -27.8
Sugarcane for sugarb	ushels	33 360 521 755 356 349	40 524 474 687 264 466	-17.7 9.9 34.7
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)	tons	9 131 174 8 956	6 877 798 9 531	32.8 -6.0
	acres ns, dry	383 292 851 288	343 054 717 887	11.7 18.6

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

B. Highlights of the State's Agriculture: 1992 and 1987 (Metric Measurement)

[1 acre = 0.4047 hectare. For further metric conversions, see metric conversion table in appendix E. Dollar figures are in current dollars with no adjustment for price changes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item 1992 Farms	1987	Percent change
Farms number 25 652 Land in farmshectares 3 171 854		from 1987 to 1992
Average size of farmhectares124	27 350 3 240 503 118	-6.2 -2.1 5.1
Estimated market value of land and buildings ¹:	268 630 940	8.5 3.4
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment 1: Average per farmdollarsdollars	38 323	20.8
Farms by size: 1 934 .01 to 3.84 hectares 6 895 20.05 to 72.67 hectares 7 891 72.68 to 20.22 hectares 4 553 20.23 to 404.65 hectares 2 471 40.66 to 809.51 hectares 1 345 809.52 hectares or more 563	2 066 7 799 8 248 4 811 2 602 1 279 545	-6.4 -11.6 -4.3 -5.4 -5.0 5.2 3.3
Total cropland	23 273 2 251 239	-6.4 2
Harvested cropland	18 644 1 456 790	–7.9 5.9
Irrigated land	3 929 261 710	3.4 38.8
Market value of agricultural products sold \$1,000 - 1 607 511 Average per farm 62 666	1 340 162 49 000	19.9 27.9
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops\$1,000 1 111 346 Livestock, poultry, and their products\$1,000 496 165	929 858 410 304	19.5 20.9
Farms by value of sales: Less than \$2,500	9 283 4 021 3 448 3 050 1 776 2 063 2 396 927 386	-13.7 -8.9 -1.2 3.2 -10.3 -19.0 2 23.4 59.6
Total farm production expenses 1 \$1,000 1 309 012 Average per farm dollars 51 026	1 022 931 37 400	28.0 36.4
Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) 1 farms 25 654	27 353	-6.2
\$1,000_ \$1000_ Average per farm	288 943 10 563	-7.2 -1.1
Operators by principal occupation: 12 931 Farming 12 721	13 496 13 854	-4.2 -8.2
Operators by days worked off farm: 13 024 Any	14 388 9 202	-9.5 -6.6
Livestock and poultry:		
Cattle and calves inventory farms 15 036 Beef cows farms 13 112 Milk cows farms 441 725 Milk cows farms 1 279 number 78 976	16 033 813 295 13 551 422 604 1 581 83 381	-6.2 3.8 -3.2 4.5 -19.1 -5.3
Cattle and calves sold	15 248	-7.3
number_ 375 903	402 235 1 262 51 857	-6.5 -33.1 -27.6
Hogs and pigs sold	807 72 940	-33.8 -21.5
Sheep and lambs inventory	631 11 520	-25.8 -19.8
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	2 382 1 504 057 312	-43.6 40.4 .3
number 115 258 369	96 147 369	19.9
Selected crops harvested: 875 Sorghum for grain or seed 16ctares 72 593	800 49 386	9.4 47.0
metric tons 297 781 Wheat for grain	183 568 1 067	62.2 -36.1
hectares 48 282 metric tons 120 640	61 211 126 678	-21.1 -4.8
Rice	2 273 168 926 815 124	–3.3 41.3 49.7
Cotton	2 675 238 877	-2.8 40.2
metric tons _ 265 536 Soybeans for beans	200 713 5 017	32.3 –22.2
hectares_ 450 356 907 925	623 389 1 102 896 687	–27.8 –17.7 9.9
hectares 144 214 metric tons 8 283 664	107 029 6 239 435	34.7 32.8
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text)	9 531 138 834 651 256	-6.0 11.7 18.6

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.